

Church & State • Volume 50 • 1997

Abortion protestors freed under 'conscience' ruling, 65
Afghanistan paper bags banned, 142; photos banned, 238
Alcoholics Anonymous attendance can't be mandated, 27
Algeria Muslim political parties restricted, 21
Alley, Robert S. column on Congress' phony history, 141
American Community Renewal Act Watts-Talent bill funding churches is introduced, 75
'American Heritage' bill passes Kan. House, 75
Americans United protests book banning in Ill., 3; overturns Ala. prayer law, 80; advises Supreme Court to protect wall, 112; opposes Boggs appointment to Vatican, 123; reports Falwell to IRS, 172; subpoenaed by Senate committee, 179; 50th conference planned, 207; releases tape of Pat Robertson's politicking, 201; history, 223; manifesto excerpts, 227; Senate investigation dropped, 243; 50th conference report, 252; new leaders, 255; Gala report, 257
Argentina Vatican envoy accused of war crimes, 166
Armey, Rep. Dick discusses IRS rules on "700 Club," 36; pushes D.C. vouchers, 151, 234
Bible/Religious Literature Distribution AU files brief in W. Va. case, 62; Polk Co., Fla., drops, 163
Birth Control Religious Right groups oppose U.S. funding overseas, 37; effort to block funding in Congress fails, 90
Books Reviewed *Eternal Hostility: The Struggle Between Theocracy and Democracy*, 20; *Without a Prayer: Religious Expression in Public Schools*, 68; *James Dobson's War On America*, 236; *Setting the Record Straight: Responses to Misconceptions About Public Education in the United States*, 236; *The Manufactured Crisis: Myths, Fraud, and the Attack on America's Public Schools*, 237; *With God on Our Side: The Rise of the Religious Right in America*, 237; *The Right and the Righteous: The Christian Right Confronts the Republican Party*, 237
Burns, Ken on Jefferson and separation, 61
Bush, President George speaks at Moon event in Argentina, 17
Canada Ontario Catholic school funds upheld, 21; Ontario 'Holy war' over schools, 69 Newfoundland voters veto church-run schools, 213
Catholic Alliance Fournier to head, 65; ties to Catholic hierarchy, 89; mailing doesn't mention Robertson, 113; Fournier touts Catholic voting bloc, 250 (See also **Christian Coalition**)
Catholic League for Religious and Civil Rights criticizes Robertson, 112
Censorship AU joins protest to Ill. book banning, 3; Ill. school board removes Blume book, 67; Ga. board deadlocks on 'Goosebumps,' 147; 'Tin Drum' under fire in Okla., 171; N.C. school board removes pages from book, 219
'Charitable Choice,' see **Welfare**
Charter Schools controversy in Ariz., D.C., 41; L.A. school tied to Scientology, 188
Christian Coalition plays power broker in GOP chair race, 15; FEC ordered to present case, 15; engages in gay bashing, 15; S.C. candidate pleads guilty to campaign irregularities, 40; effect on '96

elections disputed, 40; announces 'Samaritan Project,' 52; GOP official denounces, 55; Fla. chapter activist seeks 'Christian nation,' 92; Reed resigns, 99; new leaders named, 149; rented list to Oliver North, 150; plans to hold 'Road to Victory' in three cities, 150; N.M. branch backs concealed firearms, 150; former Neb. chair hits GOP ties, 150; takes sides in Va. GOP primary, 174; subpoenaed by Senate committee, 179; 1997 'Road to Victory' report, 196; AU releases Robertson tape, 201; former CFO Liebert speaks out, 202; Va. meeting video controversy, 230; former finance officer's embezzlement, 230; divides Berkeley County, S.C., GOP, 231; Senate drops inquiry over non-profits, 243; Calif. 'Road to Victory' report, 248; plans more church-based politicking, 250; role in Va., N.J. elections, 251; N.J. Catholic Conference rejects CC voter guides, 251 (See also **Catholic Alliance**, **Ralph Reed**, **Pat Robertson**)
Christian Reconstructionism George Grant at Ala. rally, 106
Churches and Politics Catholic voting bloc needed, says bishop, 88; Vatican official hits IRS regs, 161; Falwell politicking scheme, 172; Edmond, Okla., church reported to IRS, 174
Civil Religion Ala. judge vows to continue courtroom prayer, 3; Cleveland school board prayer permitted, 37; police prayers spark walkout in Key West, 42; Ohio plans to erect God motto at statehouse, 45; Ala. gov. threatens force to keep courtroom religion, 56; Texas county replaces 'Hello' with 'Heaven-o,' 66; U.S. House backs Commandments, 76; prayer battle rends Fla. legislature, 87; Enfield, Conn., school board votes for prayer, 93; Kan. House chaplain prays for theocracy, 117; Ark. gov. opposes 'Acts of God' reference, 117; U.S. rep. seeks Commandments in Capitol, 138; Ala. religious leaders oppose courtroom Commandments display, 139; House's phony history challenged, 141; Court blocks Calif. town endorsement of 'March for Jesus,' 147; Charleston Co., S.C. board promotes Commandments display, 157; judge orders Charleston Commandments plaque removed, 185; Wisc. county rejects Commandments crusade, 238
Clergy Confidentiality upheld, 69
Clinton, President Bill asks churches to assist in welfare changes, 27; guidelines on religion in federal workplace issued, 171; opposes religious persecution legislation abroad, 195
Colleges and Universities Md. Adventist school denied aid, 45; Univ. of Wisc. can't require support for student groups, 45
Colson, Chuck gets political at Promise Keepers events, 12
Congress anti-separationist lawmakers join, 8; religious affiliations of, 44
Courts 'natural law' rejected by appeals court, 27
Creationism/Evolution creationists join forces, 3; N.M. Senate approves pro-evolution bill, 93; Va. woman sues over evolution instruction, 166; Fairfax, Va., board rejects evolution disclaimer, 188; La. disclaimer struck down, 195
Dobson, James (See **Focus on the Family**)
El Salvador bishop assumes military rank, 93
Equal Access Act 'First Priority' clubs proliferate, 18; gay clubs spark controversy in Alaska, 19; Supreme

Court rejects N.Y. case, 37
European Parliament urges Sunday recognition, 69
Falwell, Jerry Liberty U. staves off bankruptcy, 16; criticizes Nancy Reagan, 16; ties to Rev. Moon, 18; Liberty U. placed on probation, 65; attacks "Ellen" sitcom, seeks bigger role in politics, 115; debates AU's Lynn, 167; intervenes in Va. attny. gen. race, 172
Family Friendly Libraries attacks Okla. libraries, 67
Family Research Council forms PAC, 3; builds D.C. headquarters with foundation money, 38; attacks Ala. prayer ruling, 247
Farris, Michael opposes dating, 137
'First Priority' student clubs evangelize, 18
Focus on the Family FOF D.C. affiliate forms PAC, 3; activists take over Colo. county GOP, 92; group marks 20th anniversary, 137; newsletter links Justice Brennan to serial killer, 189; former staffer's book reviewed, 236 (See also **Family Research Council**)
Fordice, Kirk questions about auto accident, 92
Free Exercise Ore. taping confession illegal, 69; Pa. challenge to church closings fails, 89; Pa. church must surrender records, 142; RFRA struck down, 177; clergy can be sued for sexual misconduct, 190
Gay Rights anti-gay picketing curbed in Kan., 51; SF anti-gay minister can be fired from human rights post, 117
Germany crucifix flap in Bavaria, 213; high court approves new crucifix law, 260
Gingrich, Speaker Newt outlines 'God's will' congressional agenda, 4; lauds new Christian Coalition leaders, 148; speaks to NRB, 151; at CC conference, 200; crusades for D.C. vouchers, 209
Guatemala conflict over religion in public schools, 43
'Heaven-o,' town's new greeting, 66
Heritage Foundation calls for 'court stripping' on vouchers, 44
Hodel, Don named president of Christian Coalition, 148
Hurt, Rob at Calif. Christian Coalition, 248
Immigration Congress allows religious workers in, 219
Internal Revenue Service plans crackdown on non-profit politicking, 62; IRS regs opposed by Vatican official, 161 (See also **Churches and Politics**)
Iran discusses religious liberty with Vatican, 69; 'moderate' elected president, 166
James, Gov. Fob threatens force to defend courtroom religion, 56; calls separation a Soviet idea, 105; files brief saying Bill of Rights does not apply to states, 189; urges defiance of school prayer ruling, 244
Japan church-state separation affirmed, 117
Jordan, Dr. Henry S. anti-minority remark sparks S.C. controversy, 140; overview of S.C. controversy, 153; new attack on Muslims, 231
Liebert, Judy former Christian Coalition official speaks out, 202
Lynn, Barry W., columns on: Eleanor Roosevelt and separation, 23; Gingrich's religious rhetoric, 47; Ala. gov. and Ten Commandments, 71; religion and tax aid, 95; Religious Right's vision for America, 119; AU on the road, 143; debating Falwell on CNN, 167; Senate subpoena, 191; Robertson tape, 215; AU's 50th year, 239; 'common ground,' 261

Church & State • Volume 50 • 1997

Abortion protestors freed under 'conscience' ruling, 65
Afghanistan paper bags banned, 142; photos banned, 238
Alcoholics Anonymous attendance can't be mandated, 27
Algeria Muslim political parties restricted, 21
Alley, Robert S. column on Congress' phony history, 141
American Community Renewal Act Watts-Talent bill funding churches is introduced, 75
'American Heritage' bill passes Kan. House, 75
Americans United protests book banning in Ill., 3; overturns Ala. prayer law, 80; advises Supreme Court to protect wall, 112; opposes Boggs appointment to Vatican, 123; reports Falwell to IRS, 172; subpoenaed by Senate committee, 179; 50th conference planned, 207; releases tape of Pat Robertson's politicking, 201; history, 223; manifesto excerpts, 227; Senate investigation dropped, 243; 50th conference report, 252; new leaders, 255; Gala report, 257
Argentina Vatican envoy accused of war crimes, 166
Armey, Rep. Dick discusses IRS rules on "700 Club," 36; pushes D.C. vouchers, 151, 234
Bible/Religious Literature Distribution AU files brief in W. Va. case, 62; Polk Co., Fla., drops, 163
Birth Control Religious Right groups oppose U.S. funding overseas, 37; effort to block funding in Congress fails, 90
Books Reviewed *Eternal Hostility: The Struggle Between Theocracy and Democracy*, 20; *Without a Prayer: Religious Expression in Public Schools*, 68; *James Dobson's War On America*, 236; *Setting the Record Straight: Responses to Misconceptions About Public Education in the United States*, 236; *The Manufactured Crisis: Myths, Fraud, and the Attack on America's Public Schools*, 237; *With God on Our Side: The Rise of the Religious Right in America*, 237; *The Right and the Righteous: The Christian Right Confronts the Republican Party*, 237
Burns, Ken on Jefferson and separation, 61
Bush, President George speaks at Moon event in Argentina, 17
Canada Ontario Catholic school funds upheld, 21; Ontario 'Holy war' over schools, 69 Newfoundland voters veto church-run schools, 213
Catholic Alliance Fournier to head, 65; ties to Catholic hierarchy, 89; mailing doesn't mention Robertson, 113; Fournier touts Catholic voting bloc, 250 (See also **Christian Coalition**)
Catholic League for Religious and Civil Rights criticizes Robertson, 112
Censorship AU joins protest to Ill. book banning, 3; Ill. school board removes Blume book, 67; Ga. board deadlocks on 'Goosebumps,' 147; 'Tin Drum' under fire in Okla., 171; N.C. school board removes pages from book, 219
'Charitable Choice,' see **Welfare**
Charter Schools controversy in Ariz., D.C., 41; L.A. school tied to Scientology, 188
Christian Coalition plays power broker in GOP chair race, 15; FEC ordered to present case, 15; engages in gay bashing, 15; S.C. candidate pleads guilty to campaign irregularities, 40; effect on '96

elections disputed, 40; announces 'Samaritan Project,' 52; GOP official denounces, 55; Fla. chapter activist seeks 'Christian nation,' 92; Reed resigns, 99; new leaders named, 149; rented list to Oliver North, 150; plans to hold 'Road to Victory' in three cities, 150; N.M. branch backs concealed firearms, 150; former Neb. chair hits GOP ties, 150; takes sides in Va. GOP primary, 174; subpoenaed by Senate committee, 179; 1997 'Road to Victory' report, 196; AU releases Robertson tape, 201; former CFO Liebert speaks out, 202; Va. meeting video controversy, 230; former finance officer's embezzlement, 230; divides Berkeley County, S.C., GOP, 231; Senate drops inquiry over non-profits, 243; Calif. 'Road to Victory' report, 248; plans more church-based politicking, 250; role in Va., N.J. elections, 251; N.J. Catholic Conference rejects CC voter guides, 251 (See also **Catholic Alliance**, **Ralph Reed**, **Pat Robertson**)
Christian Reconstructionism George Grant at Ala. rally, 106
Churches and Politics Catholic voting bloc needed, says bishop, 88; Vatican official hits IRS regs, 161; Falwell politicking scheme, 172; Edmond, Okla., church reported to IRS, 174
Civil Religion Ala. judge vows to continue courtroom prayer, 3; Cleveland school board prayer permitted, 37; police prayers spark walkout in Key West, 42; Ohio plans to erect God motto at statehouse, 45; Ala. gov. threatens force to keep courtroom religion, 56; Texas county replaces 'Hello' with 'Heaven-o,' 66; U.S. House backs Commandments, 76; prayer battle rends Fla. legislature, 87; Enfield, Conn., school board votes for prayer, 93; Kan. House chaplain prays for theocracy, 117; Ark. gov. opposes 'Acts of God' reference, 117; U.S. rep. seeks Commandments in Capitol, 138; Ala. religious leaders oppose courtroom Commandments display, 139; House's phony history challenged, 141; Court blocks Calif. town endorsement of 'March for Jesus,' 147; Charleston Co., S.C. board promotes Commandments display, 157; judge orders Charleston Commandments plaque removed, 185; Wisc. county rejects Commandments crusade, 238
Clergy Confidentiality upheld, 69
Clinton, President Bill asks churches to assist in welfare changes, 27; guidelines on religion in federal workplace issued, 171; opposes religious persecution legislation abroad, 195
Colleges and Universities Md. Adventist school denied aid, 45; Univ. of Wisc. can't require support for student groups, 45
Colson, Chuck gets political at Promise Keepers events, 12
Congress anti-separationist lawmakers join, 8; religious affiliations of, 44
Courts 'natural law' rejected by appeals court, 27
Creationism/Evolution creationists join forces, 3; N.M. Senate approves pro-evolution bill, 93; Va. woman sues over evolution instruction, 166; Fairfax, Va., board rejects evolution disclaimer, 188; La. disclaimer struck down, 195
Dobson, James (See **Focus on the Family**)
El Salvador bishop assumes military rank, 93
Equal Access Act 'First Priority' clubs proliferate, 18; gay clubs spark controversy in Alaska, 19; Supreme

Court rejects N.Y. case, 37
European Parliament urges Sunday recognition, 69
Falwell, Jerry Liberty U. staves off bankruptcy, 16; criticizes Nancy Reagan, 16; ties to Rev. Moon, 18; Liberty U. placed on probation, 65; attacks "Ellen" sitcom, seeks bigger role in politics, 115; debates AU's Lynn, 167; intervenes in Va. attny. gen. race, 172
Family Friendly Libraries attacks Okla. libraries, 67
Family Research Council forms PAC, 3; builds D.C. headquarters with foundation money, 38; attacks Ala. prayer ruling, 247
Farris, Michael opposes dating, 137
'First Priority' student clubs evangelize, 18
Focus on the Family FOF D.C. affiliate forms PAC, 3; activists take over Colo. county GOP, 92; group marks 20th anniversary, 137; newsletter links Justice Brennan to serial killer, 189; former staffer's book reviewed, 236 (See also **Family Research Council**)
Fordice, Kirk questions about auto accident, 92
Free Exercise Ore. taping confession illegal, 69; Pa. challenge to church closings fails, 89; Pa. church must surrender records, 142; RFRA struck down, 177; clergy can be sued for sexual misconduct, 190
Gay Rights anti-gay picketing curbed in Kan., 51; SF anti-gay minister can be fired from human rights post, 117
Germany crucifix flap in Bavaria, 213; high court approves new crucifix law, 260
Gingrich, Speaker Newt outlines 'God's will' congressional agenda, 4; lauds new Christian Coalition leaders, 148; speaks to NRB, 151; at CC conference, 200; crusades for D.C. vouchers, 209
Guatemala conflict over religion in public schools, 43
'Heaven-o,' town's new greeting, 66
Heritage Foundation calls for 'court stripping' on vouchers, 44
Hodel, Don named president of Christian Coalition, 148
Hurt, Rob at Calif. Christian Coalition, 248
Immigration Congress allows religious workers in, 219
Internal Revenue Service plans crackdown on non-profit politicking, 62; IRS regs opposed by Vatican official, 161 (See also **Churches and Politics**)
Iran discusses religious liberty with Vatican, 69; 'moderate' elected president, 166
James, Gov. Fob threatens force to defend courtroom religion, 56; calls separation a Soviet idea, 105; files brief saying Bill of Rights does not apply to states, 189; urges defiance of school prayer ruling, 244
Japan church-state separation affirmed, 117
Jordan, Dr. Henry S. anti-minority remark sparks S.C. controversy, 140; overview of S.C. controversy, 153; new attack on Muslims, 231
Liebert, Judy former Christian Coalition official speaks out, 202
Lynn, Barry W., columns on: Eleanor Roosevelt and separation, 23; Gingrich's religious rhetoric, 47; Ala. gov. and Ten Commandments, 71; religion and tax aid, 95; Religious Right's vision for America, 119; AU on the road, 143; debating Falwell on CNN, 167; Senate subpoena, 191; Robertson tape, 215; AU's 50th year, 239; 'common ground,' 261

Medical Treatment Justice Dept. switches sides on Christian Science case, 51

Meese, Edwin advocates 'court stripping' on vouchers, 44

Moon, the Rev. Sun Myung launches Latin American newspaper, 17

Moore, Judge Roy defends courtroom religion, 3; Ala. Gov. supports, 56; fights federal court, 244

Nicaragua 'Catholic' textbooks protested, 93; protest escalates, 142

Norway state church's membership counting methods challenged, 142

Operation Rescue hands out tracts at public schools, 62

'Parental Rights' Va. legislature defeats, 64

Parochial Schools N.Y. Catholic schools expel students, 163; teachers can unionize, says N.J. court, 190

Parochial School Aid Supreme Court to reconsider 1985 ruling, 27; Md. gov. opposes, 39; Montana athletics ruling, 51; bonds for Calif. Christian school opposed, 64; Title One case reaches Supreme Court, 82; fed. court approves La. aid, 91; La. parochial schools get computer aid, 114; Pa. busing law may be revised, 115; NYC parochial schools demand textbook aid, 115; Ariz. tax credit plan passes, 116; Pa. bonds blocked, 139; Supreme Court approves Title I aid, 175; N.Y. passes Kiryas Joel law again, 186 (See also **Tuition Tax Credits, Vouchers**)

Philippines first lady criticizes cardinal, 260

Poland adopts new constitution, 160

Price, Judge Charles honored by Kennedy Foundation, 140; text of remarks to Kennedy Foundation, 165

Private Schools Sup. Court refuses state testing case from Ohio, 90

Promise Keepers drifts toward politics, 10; plans to enter churches, 64; joins forces with Robertson to promote march, 188; founder McCartney gets salary, 188; group's finances, 188; inroads with Catholics, 189; get city money in Fresno, 195; D.C. march/shepherding, 220

Public Schools survey shows most school board members are conservative, 39

Reed, Ralph relaxes in Key West, 40; blasted for endorsement of anti-Catholic prophecy book, 42; Catholic outreach goes on, anti-Catholic editor removed from magazine masthead, 89; blasts GOP at D.C. conference, 91; visits White House, 92; resigns as CC director, 99; speaks at Ala. Commandments rally, 105; criticized for ties to GOP, 111; praises Texas school board, 139; participation in La. anti-drug effort criticized, 139; not known to most Americans, 150 (See also **Christian Coalition, Pat Robertson**)

Religion in Public Schools Ohio public school removes Jesus picture, 21; Chicago public school head seeks partnership with churches, 21; judge allows after-school Bible group in Ore., 37; Utah launches 'teach about religion' program, 37; Ind. proselytizing teacher fired, 51; AU opposes Gideon Bibles in W. Va., 62; Operation Rescue activists approach schools, 62; Conn. students oppose Young Life, 63; Ore. town adopts new access policy, 63; Ga. gov. urged to veto "Creator" bill, 99; Religious Right "horror stories" debunked, 103; N.Y. Hasidic school district struck down, 123; Religious Right influence spreads, 156; Tenn. law approved, 162; Lawrence, N.Y., school board drops religious self-esteem program, 162; Niceville, Fla., teachers accused of proselytism, 163; Fla. school board to implement 'Bible history' course, 186; S.C. school drops Bible classes, 187; AU challenges Beaumont, Texas, clergy counseling program, 187; Niceville, Fla., teachers face discipline for religious activities with students, 187; Mich. board of ed. removes references to God, 188; S.C. board approves inclusive statement, 188; Jewish

family harassed in Ala., 211; Fla. school board approves Bible course from N.C., 260 (See also **Bible Distribution, Creationism, Equal Access Act, School Prayer**)

'Religious Coercion' Sup. Court rejects N.Y. D.A.'s appeal, 90

'Religious Freedom Amendment' unveiled by supporters, 75; revised amendment announced, 100; talking points against, 110; modified again, introduced in House, 136; newspapers oppose, 158; Christian Coalition sponsors rallies, 160; House subcommittee hearings (AU testimony), 181; movement in U.S. House, 219; passes House subcommittee, 243

Religious Freedom Restoration Act (RFRA) faces Supreme Court test, 31; sample cases, 33; high court strikes down, 177

Religious Persecution bill to monitor violations overseas introduced, 147; U.S. State Dept. issues survey of incidents overseas, 171

Religious Right top donors prefer secrecy, 19; '96 evangelical vote dropped, 41; Calif. activist Atsinger plots to get around new campaign laws, 41; S.C. activists consider new group, 66; form alternative to AARP, 66; effort to block birth control funds in Congress fails, 90; attacks separation at Ala. rally, 105; international groups meet in Prague, 137; S.C. board member attacks Buddhists and Muslims, 140; Va. school board votes to drop sex ed., 156; activists rail Texas ed. board, 156; voucher boosters on Ariz. ed. board, 156; Eagle Forum activists rejected for Tenn. board, 156; Elizabethtown and North Penn, Pa. school boards feature extremism, 156; Lee Co., Fla., school board favors Bible class, 156; zealots control Okla. GOP, 164; Texas bloc on ed. board fails to stop test, 188; Carrollton, Texas, board boycotts Disney, 188; Lee Co., Fla. Bible course approved, 260

Religious Symbols on Public Property Ala. judge and Ten Commandments, 3; Ala. Gov. defends displays, 56; N.J. display struck down, 75; U.S. House endorses Commandments posting, 76; Sup. Court rejects SF cross case, 89; S.Ct. keeps Mohammed on frieze, 90; Ala. Commandments rally, 105; Commandments proposed for U.S. Capitol, 136; AU, Clergy oppose in Ala., 139; Commandments must be removed Charleston, S.C., 185

Religious Tests for Public Office struck down in S.C., 155

Riley, Richard Ed. Secy. woos private schools, 123; bishops attacks over vouchers, 232

Robertson, Pat relationship with Zairian dictator, 17; tied to Lippo firm, 17; has Moon-related guest on 700 Club, 18; urges changing law on non-profits, 36; attacks separation during telethon, 36; suit by ex-Regent profs goes on, 37; calls AU head 'intolerant jerk,' 55; African venture lost millions, 87; Operation Blessing staffers quit, 87; ridicules Catholic view of divorce and remarriage, 113; Operation Blessing planes used for diamond mining, 124; overtures to new Zairian ruler, 127; compares volunteer summit to Nazi Germany, 150; '700 Club' promotes PK march, 188; outlines plan to elect president on tape in Atlanta, 196; gets subsidy for Va. retirement home, 212; CBN plans evangelism centers, 231; Regent Univ. plans D.C. campus, 231; '700 Club' distorts Ala. prayer ruling, 247; Muslim group seeks apology for remarks, 260 (See also **Catholic Alliance, Christian Coalition, Ralph Reed**)

Roman Catholic Church disputes SF 'domestic partnership' law, 63; bishop urges Catholic voting bloc, 88

Russia Yeltsin vetoes bill limiting religious freedom, 190; Orthodox leader seeks bill limiting proselytism, 213; anti-proselytism bill passes, 238

Scarborough, Rick rejected by Texas Baptists, 15

School Prayer judge OK's grad. prayer in Texas, 37; fed. judge strikes down Ala. law, 80; Ala. gov. won't

appeal decision striking down law, 99; Ga. moment of silence law upheld, 123; Fla. grad. prayer case declared moot, 162; AU files brief in Idaho grad. prayer case, 212; Supreme Court skips Ind. univ. grad. prayer case, 219; Ga. school holds worship service after student death, 238; ruling causes uproar in Ala., 244 (See also **Religion in Public Schools**)

Sex Education Colo. anti-gay group pushes 'abstinence,' 38

Silverman, Herb beats S.C. religious test, 155

Smith, U.S. Rep. Linda seeks money on Christian radio, 147

South Carolina poll shows support for separation, 213

Spain Opus Dei influence grows, 45

Stamps priest Varela honored on stamp, 212

Sunday Laws, Euro. parliament on, 69

Tate, Randy named executive director of Christian Coalition, 148

Terry, Randall rips photo book, 233

Tilton, Robert loses libel case against ABC, 90

Treaty with Tripoli historical feature, 131

Tuition Tax Credits/Deductions expansion advocated in Iowa, 39; voted down in N.D., 66; Idaho plan dies, 89; voted down in Montana, 114; Minn. tax credit law skirted, 186; Ariz. law challenged in court, 232 (See also **Parochial School Aid**)

Turkey upholds secularism, 93

Vatican former U.S. envoys criticize Flynn, 27; discusses religious liberty with Iran, 69; ambassador to Libya compares U.S. to terrorist state, 112; AU opposes new U.S. ambassador Boggs, 123; official warns of tax funding, 138; envoy to Argentina accused of war crime complicity, 166; bank dealt with Nazis, documents show, 190; Boggs appointment announced, 195; new ambassador confirmed, 219

Vouchers Texas town wants plan, 18; Fulton Co. (Ga.) official promotes, 18; Md. Republicans consider, 18; aid to Catholic schools in Ontario upheld, 21; court strikes down in Wisc., 28; Fla. battle expected, 30; Senate to consider, 51; N.J. town approves plan, 63; advance in Ariz., 66; defeated in Colo. House, 66; Fla. battle brewing, 66; Buffalo council seeks, 66; Ariz. House defeats, 89; Fla., Texas measures pending, 89; GOP Congress to push, 99; N.J. town's plan derailed, 111; Ga. law declared dead letter by state high court, 114; bill advances in Fla., 114; Youngstown, Ohio, plan proposed, 114; voucher proponent wins Wisc. high court seat, 115; Texas residents oppose, says poll, 115; NAACP steps up opposition, 115; struck down in Ohio, 129; D.C. bill introduced in Congress, 151; rejected in Lake Travis, Texas, and Lincoln Park, N.J., 162; religious school tax break removed from budget bill, 171; struck down by Vt. court, 185; group files suit in Maine, 186; NAACP opposes, 189; Gingrich leads plan for D.C., ministers hoodwinked, 209; poll shows growing support, 210; conservative attacks, 210; appeals court strikes down Wisc. plan, 210; bishop attacks Riley, 232; House approves D.C. plan, 234; House vote on D.C. plan, 235; Wisc. voucher school owner convicted of fraud, 238; 'H.E.L.P.' bill fails in House, 243 (See also **Parochial School Aid**)

Watts, Rep. J.C. says prayer center of GOP vision, 51

Welfare Clinton asks for church role, 27; Watts-Talent bill introduced, 75

Wilson, Gov. Pete addresses Calif. Christian Coalition, 249

World Congress of Families international religious right, 137

Zaire Robertson ally Mobutu returns to Zaire, 17; Robertson dumps Mobutu for Kabila, 127

Zambia government hunts for 'Satanists,' 190